



High Availability

Motadata Feature

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	2
Copyright Notice.....	3
Notices	4
1 Overview	6
1.1 HA Terminology.....	6
2 HA Mode.....	7
2.1 Active - Passive Mode.....	7
2.2 HA Functionality	7
2.2.1 Master Server is down	7
2.2.2 Master Report DB is down	8
2.2.3 When Master RPE is down.....	8

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1 Overview

Motadata network monitoring system (NMS) can be configured in master-slave High Availability modes for uninterrupted services. With this arrangement, your network is always monitored by NMS even in unforeseen scenarios and system failures. The whole HA setup is managed through physical connectivity to prevent any data loss or communication failure.

In master-slave mode, all your network is monitored through one NMS server (master server, master RPE and master Report DB). The master server also updates the slave NMS server (Slave server, slave RPE and slave Report DB) in real time. The slave NMS is always in standby mode for any unfortunate scenario. When the master NMS goes down, the slave NMS takes charge immediately.

The observer unit monitors the connectivity of master and slave servers. The observer decides who and when should be treated as a master. When the master server doesn't respond, observer changes the slave server into master server.

1.1 HA Terminology

Master Server: The Config DB and GUI components are stored in same server. The Config DB stores the configuration data. Based on its own and RPE inputs, Master server updates the master report DB and slave report DB. The server keeps an updated copy of its data into the slave server.

Slave Server: It is the clone of master server. The server is constantly updated by master server. When master goes down, observer unit makes this as master server.

Master RPE: The RPE unit facilitates faster monitor polling. It takes monitor information from Config DB and polls them. It forwards the information back into Master server.

Slave RPE: It is the clone of master RPE. When master RPE fails, the slave RPE works as master RPE.

Master Report DB: Report DB is the main reporting server. It talks to Master server for information sharing.

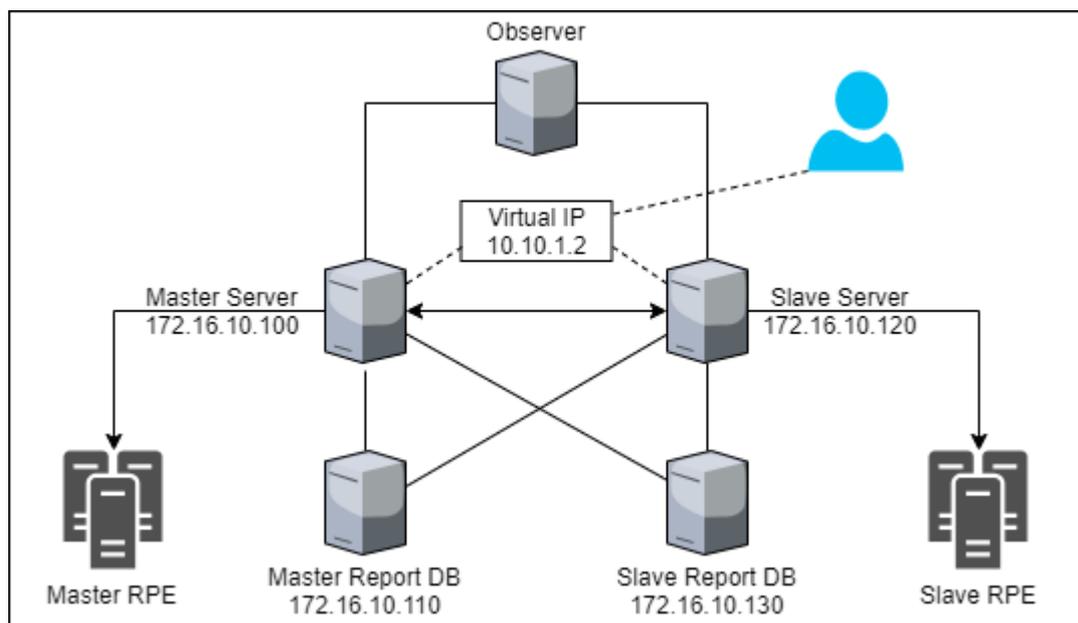
Slave Report DB: It is the clone of master report DB. It is used in case of failure.

Observer Utility: It monitors the connectivity of servers and takes decision based on it. When master server is down it configures the slave server to act as master server.

2 HA Mode

2.1 Active – Passive Mode

One NMS actively monitors your network and synchronizes the information with Slave server. The slave server thus is always ready for action till the master is down. Both the servers share same configuration to communicate with master Report DB and slave Report DB. When the observer utility finds that master server is down, it redirects all the load to the slave. The slave being the clone of master acts exactly as master server and communicates with slave RPE and slave Report DB.



2.2 HA Functionality

2.2.1 Master Server is down

- The observer utility identifies that master server (172.16.10.100) is down.
- Observer makes the slave server (172.16.10.120) as new master server.
- The slave Report DB (172.16.10.130) becomes the master Report DB
- The slave RPE will be considered as master RPE.

Thus all master servers are replaced with the slave servers.

Case when Master Server Comes Up

- The observer utility doesn't take interest in making previous master (172.16.10.100) again a master.
- That means your current master server (172.16.10.120) will continue to be master until it goes down.
- Previous master (172.16.10.100) and previous master Report DB (172.16.10.110) will be new slave and gets updated by new master (172.16.10.120).

2.2.2 Master Report DB is down

- Slave Report DB (172.16.10.130) is used instead of the master Report DB.
- The master server (172.16.10.100) will continue to be the master server.
- The slave server (172.16.10.120) will experience no change and continue to act as slave server.
- Master RPE and slave RPE will function as it is.

Case when Master Report DB Comes Up

- Current master Report DB (172.16.10.130) continues to be master Report DB.
- Previous master Report DB (172.16.10.110) continues to be the slave Report DB.
- The master server (172.16.10.100) will continue to be the master server.
- Master RPE and slave RPE will function as it is.

2.2.3 When Master RPE is down

- The slave RPE is used as the new master RPE.
- The master server (172.16.10.100) will continue to be the master server.
- The master Report DB (172.16.10.110) will continue to be the master Report DB.
- The slave server (172.16.10.120) will continue to be the slave server.
- The slave Report DB (172.16.10.130) will continue to be the slave Report DB.

Case when Master RPE Comes Up

- The new master RPE will continue to be the master RPE.
- The old master RPE will become the slave RPE.
- The master server (172.16.10.100) will continue to be the master server.
- The master Report DB (172.16.10.110) will continue to be the master Report DB.
- The slave server (172.16.10.120) will continue to be the slave server.
- The slave Report DB (172.16.10.130) will continue to be the slave Report DB.

